**REFLECT AND RESPOND**

1.Reflect and respond to one of the topics below. What thoughts and feelings come to mind when you hear reference to “the Holocaust”? What do you know about this event and how have you learned your information? Discuss your thoughts on the importance of studying the Holocaust.

In his testimony, Kurt Messerschmidt talked about helping the cigar shop owner pick up pieces of glass from the street. He says that he was sure some of the people disapproved of what was happening that night, but their disapproval was *only silence*. Why do you think that people are often unwilling to speak out when they see something wrong happening? What are the dangers of being silent in the face of injustice?

2. Describe a particularly important experience from your life, crafting the memory in a narrative with a clear beginning, middle, and end, vivid details, and a sense of place.

3. Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources about Keystone Pipeline (The Black Snake) & the Oglala Lakota Nation, including both primary sources (e.g., an interview) and secondary sources (e.g., a news report) regarding the event. Write an informational essay that introduces the topic, compares and contrasts the information gathered from various sources, and explain how the use of both types of sources led to a more complete understanding of this event.

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